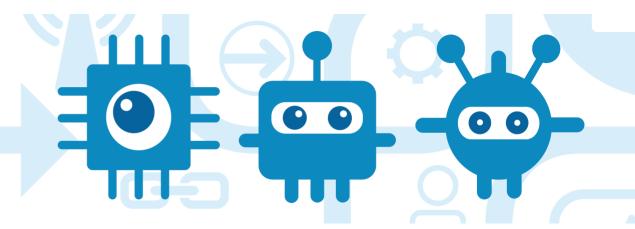


Delivering secure, real-time business insights for the Industrial world

Arnaud Mathieu: Program Director, Internet of Things Dev., IBM amathieu@us.ibm.com

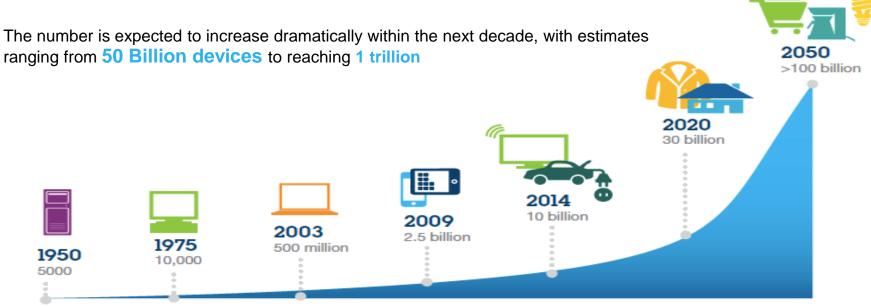






We are on the threshold of massive explosion of connected things

10 billion devices around the world are currently connected to the Internet, including computers and smartphones



The Internet of Things has the potential to create economic impact of \$2.7 trillion to \$6.2 trillion annually by 2025



IoT is revolutionizing industries

Control

- Remotely affect behavior by controlling things
- Make remote adjustments

Optimize

- Improve efficiency of activities with data from things
- Anticipate & predict optimal actions and responses

Extend

- Provide more value through connected things
- Deliver data, content, services through things

Monetize

- Charge for usage that is tracked by things
- Enable Pay-per-use models of things



How get from Sensors to Business Insight













Step 1: Connect















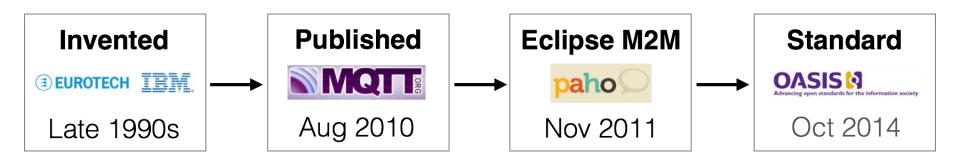
Connecting IoT devices brings new Challenges

- Volume (cost) of data being transmitted (especially with limited data plans)
- Power consumption (battery powered devices)
- Responsiveness (near-real time delivery of information)
- Reliable delivery over fragile connections
- Security and privacy
- Scalability



MQTT lightweight reliable messaging

- open open spec, standard 40+ client implementations
- lightweight minimal overhead efficient format tiny clients (kb)
- **simple** 43-page spec connect + publish + subscribe
- bi-directional full duplex communications
- reliable QoS for reliability on unreliable networks





MQTT is truly lightweight

small header size

PUBLISH 2-4 bytes CONNECT 14 bytes

HTTP 0.1-1 KB

binary payload (not text)

small clients: 30 KB (C), 100 KB (Java)

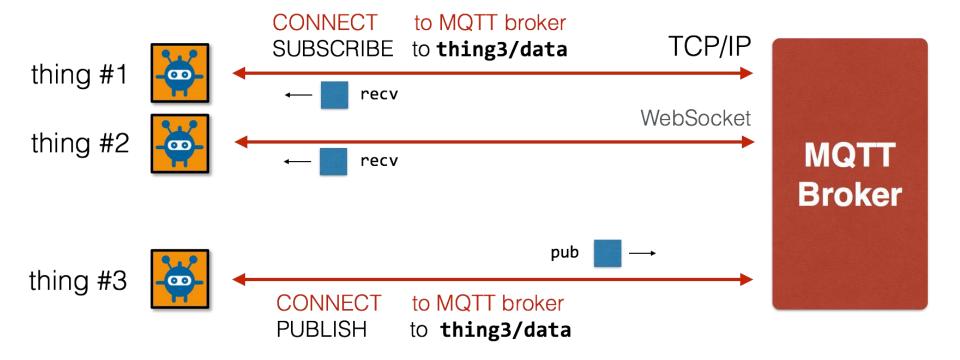
minimal protocol exchanges

MQTT has configurable keep alive (2 byte PINGREQ / PINGRES)

efficient for battery life: http://stephendnicholas.com/archives/1217



MQTT is bi-directional pub-sub



MQTT is simple to implement

Connect

Subscribe

Publish

Unsubscribe

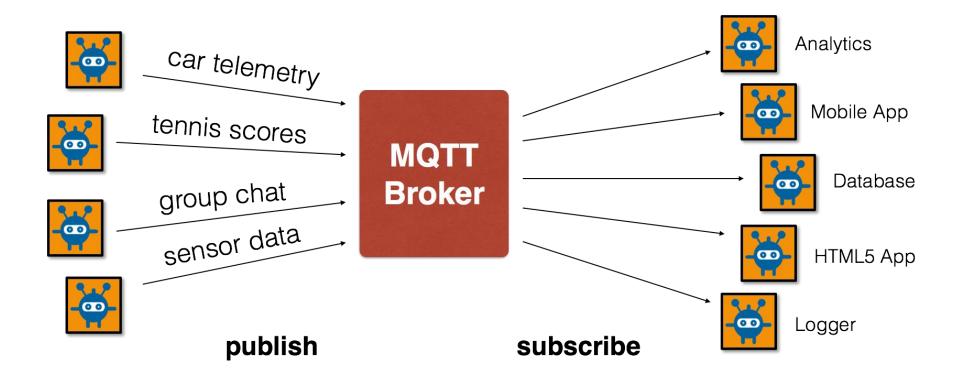
Disconnect

```
client = new Messaging.Client(hostname, port, clientId)
client.onMessageArrived = messageArrived;
client.onConnectionLost = connectionLost;
client.connect({ onSuccess: connectionSuccess });
function connectionSuccess() {
    client.subscribe("planets/earth");
    var msg = new Messaging.Message("Hello world!");
    msg.destinationName = "planets/earth";
    client.publish(msg);
function messageArrived(msg) {
    console.log(msg.payloadString);
    client.unsubscribe("planets/earth");
    client.disconnect();
```

Eclipse Paho JavaScript MQTT client



PUB/SUB decouples senders from receivers





MQTT is reliable

can be duplicated

QoS₀ PUBLISH at most once **PUBLISH** doesn't survive failures **PUBREC MQTT** QoS₂ never duplicated **Broker** exactly once **PUBREL PUBLISH** QoS₁ survives connection loss **PUBCOMP** never duplicated at least once **PUBACK** survives connection loss



Securing the communication



- MQTT spec doesn't define security model aside from username/password authorization on connection
- Brokers *can* implement support for SSL/TLS and policies for connection and messaging
- ex. organize topic space by "group" username associated with a group

bboyd is in group "IBM" and can pub/sub IBM/bboyd/#





Step 2: Collect and Manage













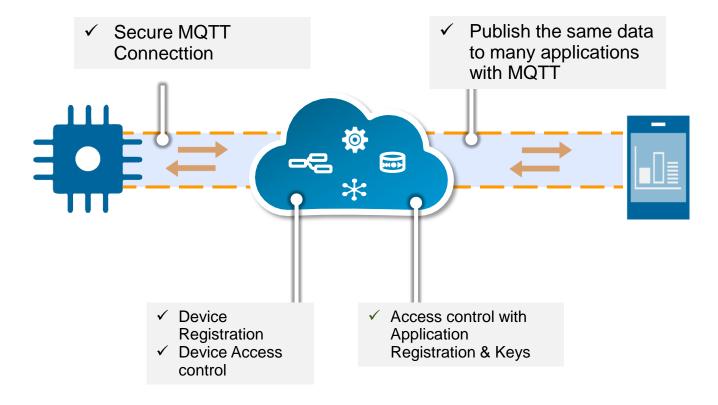
IBM Internet of Things Foundation



A fully managed, cloud-hosted IoT service to quickly derive value from connected devices



Cloud-hosted Service to securely connect Devices and Applications



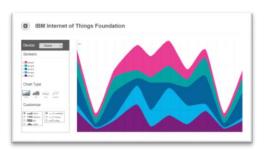


Cloud-hosted IoT Service for collecting IoT data

- Time based store of Historical Data
- ✓ Via built in Time-series database technology



- Data access for Visualisation
- ✓ Data access for Analytics
- ✓ Via Historian REST APIs
- √ Via visualisation recipes





Cloud-hosted IoT Service for Managing

- Remotely monitor the connectivity of devices
- See the last messages sent
- Disable device and application connections
- Understand service status



- ✓ Device dashboard
- √ Register/Deregister device or application
- Service dashboard and tweets @IoTFNotify





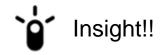
Step 3: Assemble and get Insight!













Focus on building differentiation and

rent the rest

Devs can quickly compose apps with new APIs and digital services to add features and increase engagement in areas like:

Analytics, cognition

Mobile, location

Internet of Things

Social engagement

Identity

Reviews

Travel

Messaging

. . .

His/her company's private APIs and services



Bluemix started as a public PaaS



Bluemix started with a major focus on developer productivity in the public cloud.

Customer Managed

Service Provider Managed

Infrastructure as a Service

Code

Data

Runtime

Middleware

OS

Virtualization

Servers

Storage

Networking



Platform a Service

as

Code

Data

Runtime

Middleware

OS

Virtualization

Servers

Storage

Networking

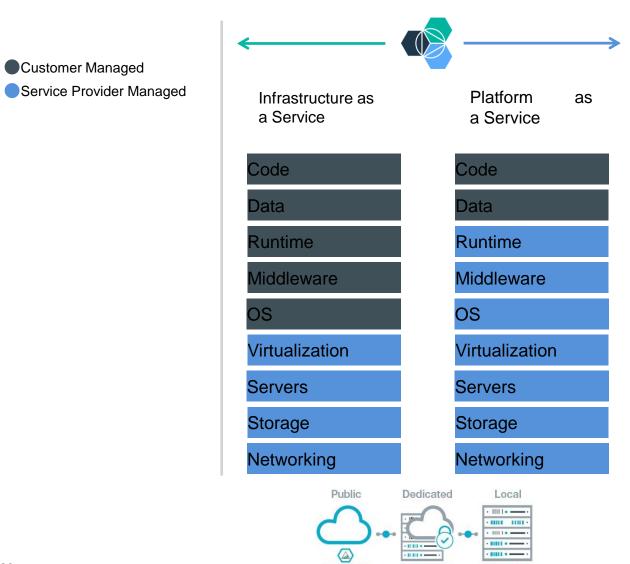


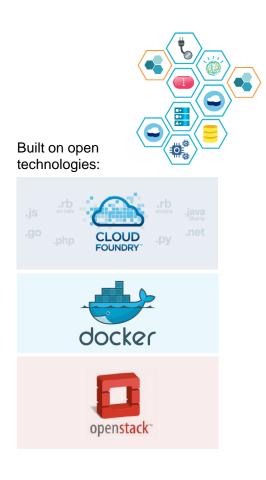


Bluemix is now even more flexible.



Capabilities in Bluemix now span **PaaS** and **laaS** and can be delivered as a **public**, **dedicated**, or **on-premises*** implementation.





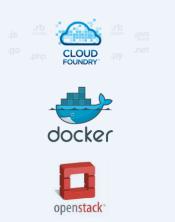
An Open Platform



You choose how you build, deploy, and manage your apps. The platform takes care of the rest.

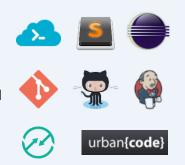
Compute

Choose the level of infrastructure abstraction based on your app's architectural needs.



Dev Tooling

From editors to source code management to continuous delivery, you can use Bluemix' powerful tooling or easily bring your own.



Location

Deploy apps to Bluemix **Public** (in a growing number of geos), your own **dedicated cloud** Bluemix, or one that runs **within your data center (Local*)**.



Services

Pick from a catalog of IBM, third party, open source, or your own services to extend your apps.





Examples of Services available on the Platform



Geospatial Analytics: Connect to data sources that support the MQTT protocol and monitor devices as they move into geographic regions of interest.



Dash DB: dashDB is a data warehousing and analytics solution. Use dashDB to store relational data, including special types such as geospatial data. Then analyze that data with SQL or advanced built-in analytics like predictive analytics and data mining, analytics with R, and geospatial analytics.



IBM Analytics for Hadoop: This service provides an easy way to access data on Hadoop clusters, build applications, and analyze structured or unstructured data. Visualize your findings in charts and graphs. You can bring your data into Hadoop for analysis without worrying about setting up or configuring Hadoop.



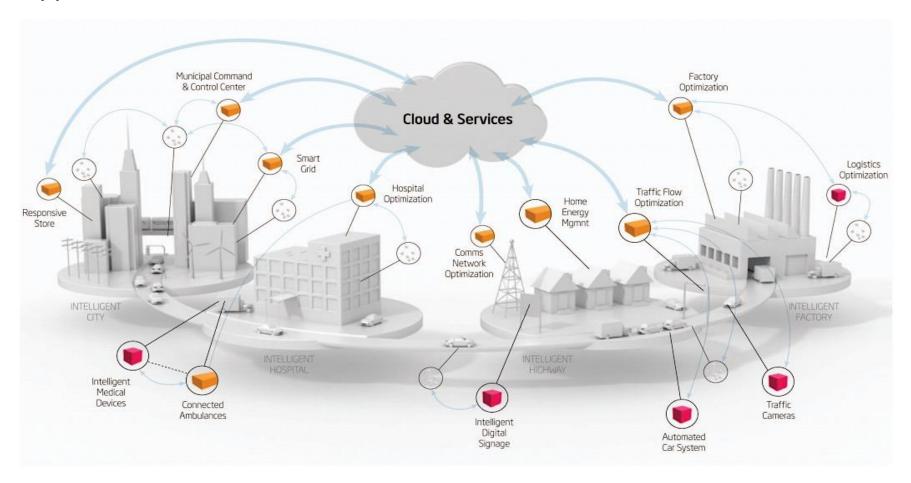
Times Series Database (powered by Informix): Consolidates and organizes massive amounts of time-stamped data for consistently fast analysis.



Node Red: Develop, deploy, and scale server-side JavaScript® apps with ease. The IBM SDK for Node.js™ provides enhanced performance, security, and serviceability.

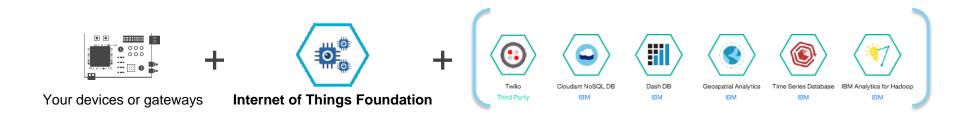


Combining data from different sources in the Cloud creates new opportunities

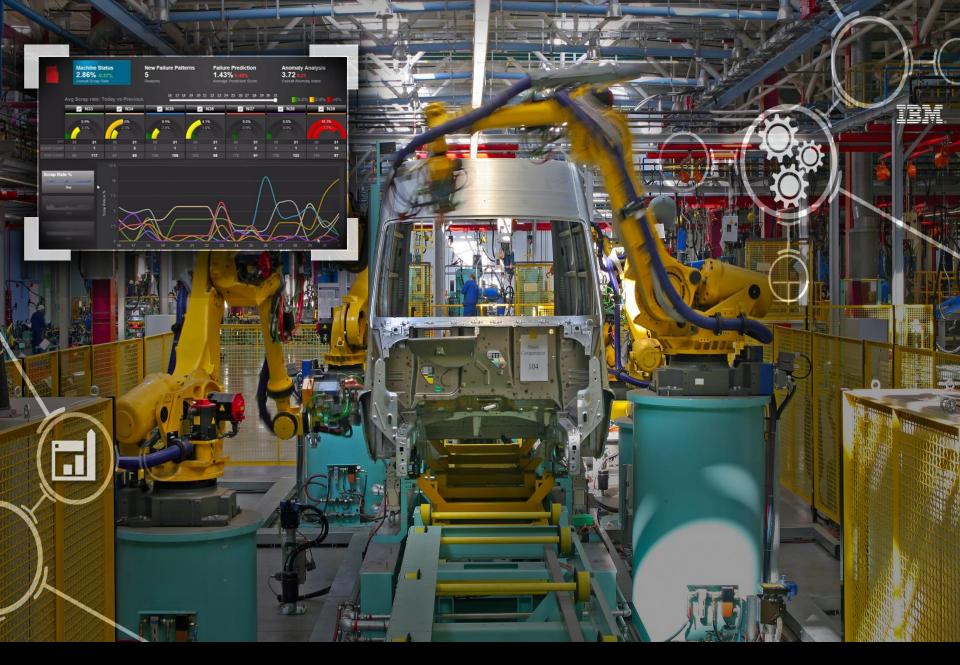




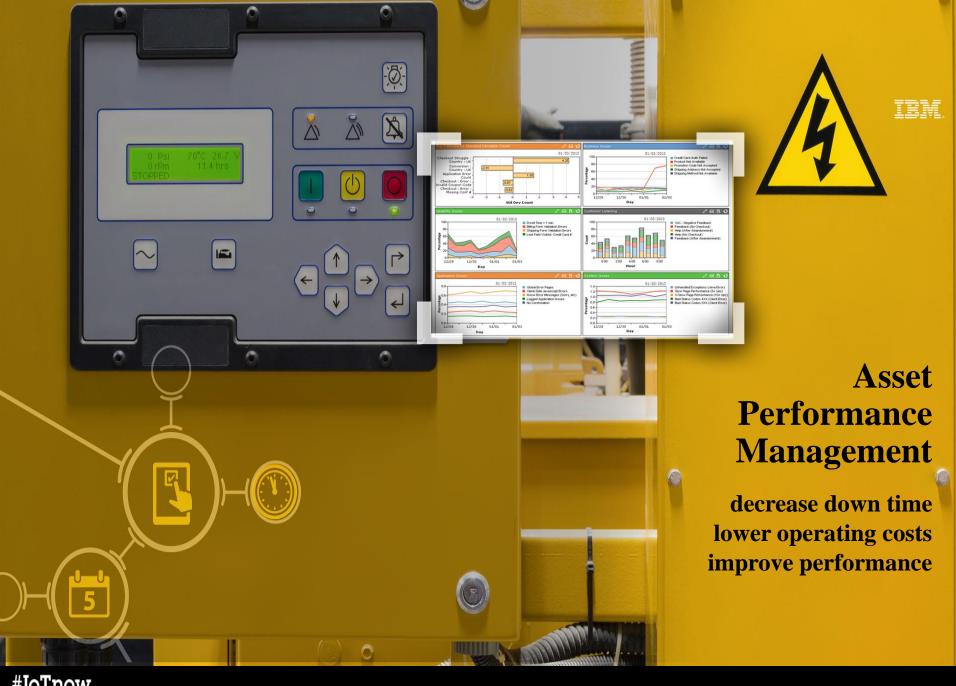
Business Insight from Sensors



Business Insight



Better business performance from insights and interaction



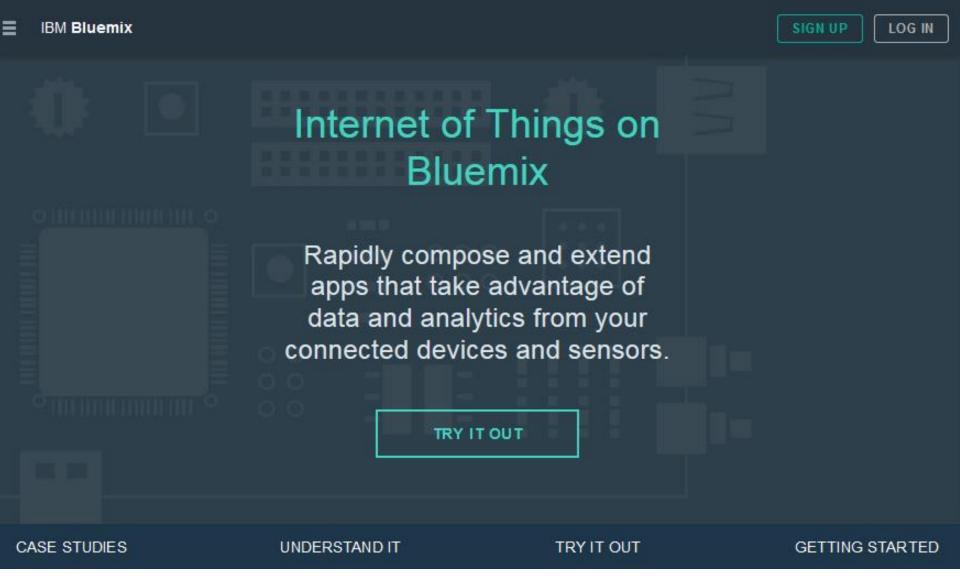




Demo – Time permitting





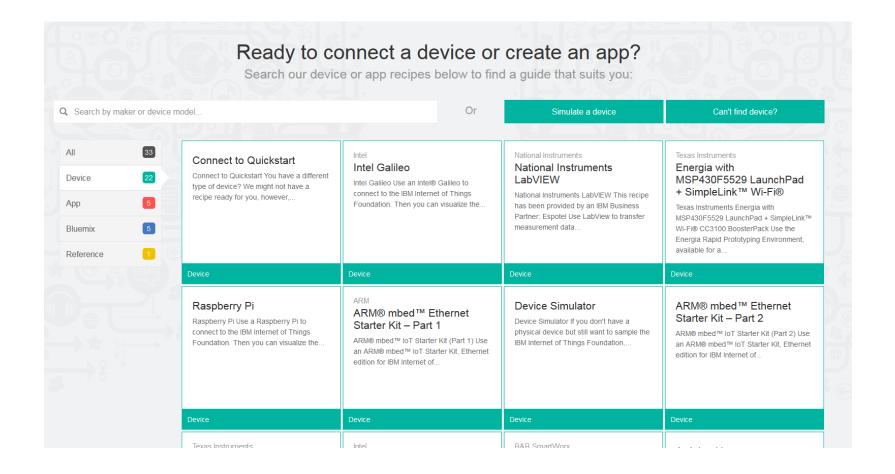


IoT Zone in Bluemix

bluemix.net/solutions/iot



Recipes to get started Fast





Summary and Call to Action

- It is now easier than ever to connect devices to the Cloud
- With the right platform it is easy to collect many sources of data and compose services to get new Business Insights
- The world is ready for the next disruptor.

Who are you going to disrupt?